大学英语四六级语法

田静

新浪微博：田静shadow
大学英语四六级语法

真题应用：四六级真题长难句分析
四六级真题长难句分析

一、基本结构的长难句

二、特殊结构的长难句
四六级真题长难句分析

一、基本结构的长难句

1. 断开
2. 简化

二、特殊结构的长难句

1. 分裂结构
2. 嵌套结构
3. 平行结构
四六级真题长难句分析
基本结构的长难句
四六级真题长难句分析
基本结构的长难句

长难句
多个句子／多件事

简单句
一个句子／一件事

断开

1 标点
2 连接词
3 分析主谓
四六级真题长难句分析
基本结构的长难句

长难句  简单句  简单句的核心
多个句子／多件事  一个句子／一件事  一件事的核心内容

断开  简化
1 标点  1 定位谓语动词
2 连接词  2 去修饰找核心
3 分析主谓
四六级真题长难句分析
基本结构的长难句：

1. 断开
   
   (1) 标点
   
   (2) 连接词
   
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四六级真题长难句分析
基本结构的长难句：

1. 断开
   (1) 标点
   (2) 连接词：从句开始于连接词，结束于？
   (3) 分析主谓
      1）标点
      2）下一个连接词前
      3）第二个谓语动词前
But this is a real-life argument before a Supreme Court that has a well-earned reputation for looking out for the interests of large corporations.
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If it has to hire a caregiver for every two children, it can’t really achieve any economics of scale on labor to save money when other expenses go up.

(CET-4, 201412 仔细阅读1)
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(CET-4, 201412 仔细阅读1)
More than half of all recent graduates are unemployed or in jobs that do not require a degree, and the amount of student-loan debt carried by households has increased more than five times since 1999.

(CET-4, 201312 长篇阅读)
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Imagine the number of teaching jobs that might be eliminated if this could be done for math, economics, chemistry, and so on.

(CET-6, 201406长篇阅读)
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(CET-6, 201406 长篇阅读)
Although it has been nearly 30 years since the first commercial mobile-phone network was launched, advertisers have yet to figure out how to get their messages out to mobile-phone users in a big way.

(CET-4, 201312 选词填空)
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(CET-4, 201312 选词填空)
Those who stay on for an additional two years can earn a master’s degree that qualifies them as nurse practitioners or clinical nurse specialists.

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(CET-4, 201312 选词填空)
People who score on personality tests as more sympathetic cry more than those who are more rigid or have more self-control.

(CET-4, 201406 长篇阅读)
People who score on personality tests as more sympathetic cry more than those who are more rigid or have more self-control.

(CET-4, 201406 长篇阅读)
Though the United States has fewer women in the workforce, American women who choose to be employed are far more likely to work full-time and to hold high-level jobs as managers or professionals.

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基本结构的长难句：

1. 断开
   (1) 标点
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   (3) 分析主谓
This is the best movie I have seen.

The present he gave me was very amazing.
This is the best movie I have seen.

The present he gave me was very amazing.
This is the best movie I have seen.

The present he gave me was very amazing.
This is the best movie I have seen.

The present he gave me was very amazing.
Some scientists maintain that the changes we are seeing fall within the range of random variation…

(CET-4, 201406 选词填空)
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Some scientists maintain that the changes we are seeing fall within the range of random variation…

(CET-4, 201406 选词填空)
When these students encounter a new problem of the same type on a test, they’re able to transfer the knowledge they’ve gathered more effectively than those who were the passive recipients of someone else’s expertise.

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四六级真题长难句分析
基本结构的长难句：

2. 简化：去修饰 留核心
   修饰成分有：
   形容词、副词
   介词短语
   非谓语动词（doing / done / to do）
   冠词、数词
   非限定性定语从句
Over the past few months it has been working hard, with the help of media consultants, to play down its cosy reputation in favour of something more academic and serious.

(CET-6, 201412 仔细阅读2)
Over the past few months it has been working hard, with the help of media consultants, to play down its cosy reputation in favour of something more academic and serious.

(CET-6, 201412 仔细阅读2)
Printing with moveable type on paper dramatically reduced the cost of producing a book compared with the old-fashioned ones handwritten on vellum, which comes from sheepskin.

(CET-4, 201406 长篇阅读)
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A generation ago, female faces were rare and, even today, visitors walking through the first floor of Le Conte Hall will see a full corridor of exhibits honoring the many distinguished physicists who made history here, virtually all of them white males.

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(CET-4, 201312 选词填空)
The same dramatic technological changes that have provided marketers with more communications choices have also increased the risk that passionate consumers will voice their opinions in quicker, more visible, and much more damaging ways.
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The same dramatic technological changes _1_ have also increased the risk _2_.

基本结构的长难句：断开 + 简化

The same dramatic technological changes _1_ have also increased the risk _2_.

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四六级真题长难句分析
基本结构的长难句：断开+简化
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There is growing fear among vice-chancellors that this revenue—as well as the cultural, academic and economic benefit international students bring—is being put at risk.

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A survey of 439 medical technicians found that 55 percent of technicians who monitor bypass machines acknowledged that they had talked on cellphones during heart surgery.

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二、特殊结构的长难句

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The English, the Germans, the Dutch and the French were investing in Britain's former colony.
The English, the Germans, the Dutch and the French were investing in Britain's former colony.
Both areas are critical to producing citizens who can participate effectively in our democratic society, become innovative leaders, and benefit from the spiritual enrichment that the reflection on the great ideas of mankind over time provides.

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Several hours after a meal, people’s hunger levels were predicted not by how much they’d eaten but rather by how much food they’d seen in front of them…

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(CET-4, 201312 仔细阅读1)
But brains are the superior choice when you want information to change, in interesting and useful ways: to connect up with other facts and ideas, to acquire successive layers of meaning, to steep for a while in your accumulated knowledge and experience...

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二、特殊结构的长难句

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Indeed, according to surveys, employers have expressed a preference for students who have received a broadly-based education that has taught them to write well, think critically, research creatively and communicate easily.

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4 and communicate easily.
Cole and Fredrickson found that people who are happy but have little to no sense of meaning in their lives have the same gene expression patterns as people who are responding to and enduring chronic adversity.

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